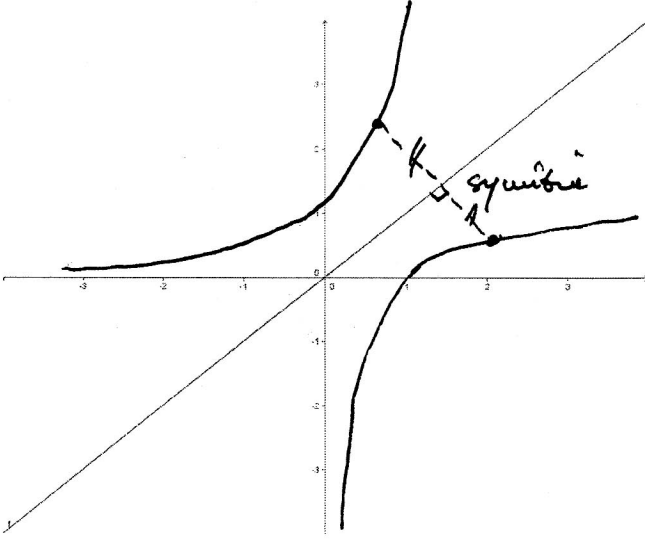


FICHE N°8 : LA GRANDE AMITIÉ ENTRE LES FONCTIONS LN ET EXP

<p>Courbes représentatives</p> 	<p>Limites $n \in \mathbb{N}^*$</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;">$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} e^x = 0$</td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;">$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \ln x = -\infty$</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;">$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} e^x = +\infty$</td> <td style="vertical-align: top;">$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \ln x = +\infty$</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;">$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} e^x x^n = 0$</td> <td style="vertical-align: top;">$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x^n \ln x = 0$</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;">$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{e^x}{x^n} = +\infty$</td> <td style="vertical-align: top;">$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\ln x}{x^n} = 0$</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;">$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - 1}{x} = 1$</td> <td style="vertical-align: top;">$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\ln x}{x - 1} = 1$</td> </tr> </table>	$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} e^x = 0$	$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \ln x = -\infty$	$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} e^x = +\infty$	$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \ln x = +\infty$	$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} e^x x^n = 0$	$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x^n \ln x = 0$	$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{e^x}{x^n} = +\infty$	$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\ln x}{x^n} = 0$	$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - 1}{x} = 1$	$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\ln x}{x - 1} = 1$
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<p>Propriétés remarquables $n \in \mathbb{Q}$</p> <p>$a > 0$ et $b > 0$ a et b réels</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;">$\ln a + \ln b = \ln(ab)$</td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;">$e^a e^b = e^{a+b}$</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;">$\ln\left(\frac{1}{a}\right) = -\ln a$</td> <td style="vertical-align: top;">$e^{-a} = 1/e^a$</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;">$\ln a - \ln b = \ln\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)$</td> <td style="vertical-align: top;">$\frac{e^a}{e^b} = e^{a-b}$</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;">$\ln(a^n) = n \cdot \ln a$</td> <td style="vertical-align: top;">$(e^a)^n = e^{na}$</td> </tr> </table>	$\ln a + \ln b = \ln(ab)$	$e^a e^b = e^{a+b}$	$\ln\left(\frac{1}{a}\right) = -\ln a$	$e^{-a} = 1/e^a$	$\ln a - \ln b = \ln\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)$	$\frac{e^a}{e^b} = e^{a-b}$	$\ln(a^n) = n \cdot \ln a$	$(e^a)^n = e^{na}$	<p>Dérivées</p> <p>$(e^x)' = e^x$ $(e^u)' = u' e^u$</p> <p>$(\ln x)' = \frac{1}{x}$ avec $x > 0$</p> <p>$(\ln u)' = \frac{u'}{u}$ avec $u > 0$</p> <p>$(uv)' = u'v + uv'$ $(u^n)' = n \cdot u' \cdot u^{n-1}$</p>		
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<p>Réciprocité</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;">$e^0 = 1$</td> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;">$\ln 1 = 0$</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;">$e^1 = e$</td> <td style="vertical-align: top;">$\ln e = 1$</td> </tr> </table> <p>$e^{\ln X} = X$ pour tout $X \in]0; +\infty[$</p> <p>$\ln(e^X) = X$ pour tout $X \in \mathbb{R}$</p>	$e^0 = 1$	$\ln 1 = 0$	$e^1 = e$	$\ln e = 1$	<p>Equations et inéquations</p> <p>$\ln X = A \Leftrightarrow X = e^A, A \in \mathbb{R}$</p> <p>$\ln X > A \Leftrightarrow X > e^A$</p> <p>$\ln X < A \Leftrightarrow X < e^A$</p> <p>$e^X = A \Leftrightarrow X = \ln A, A > 0$</p> <p>$e^X < A \Leftrightarrow X < \ln A$</p> <p>$e^X > A \Leftrightarrow X > \ln A$</p>						
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